

**SUMMARY OF PRODUCT
CHARACTERISTICS**

Chloramphenicol[®] (Chloramphenicol 0.5%)

Eye drop

1. NAME OF THE MEDICINAL PRODUCT

Chloramphenicol Eye Drops

2. QUALITATIVE AND QUANTITATIVE COMPOSITION

Each ml of the eye drops contains 5mg Chloramphenicol BP

3. PHARMACEUTICAL FORM:

Sterile Eye Drops

4. CLINICAL PARTICULARS

4.1. Therapeutic Indications

Chloramphenicol is a broad spectrum antibiotic indicated in both adults and children for the treatment of bacterial conjunctivitis caused by chloramphenicol susceptible organisms including: Escherichia coli, Haemophilus influenzae, Staphylococcus aureus, Streptococcus haemolyticus, Morax-axenfeld, Klebsiella/Enterobacter species and others.

4.2. POSOLOGY AND METHOD OF ADMINISTRATION

Posology

Adults (including the Elderly) and children

The recommended dosage for adults and children is two drops to be applied to the affected eye every three hours. To be used during waking hours only. Treatment should be continued for at least 48 hours after eye appears normal.

Paediatric population

Dosage adjustment may be necessary in new born infants because of reduced systemic elimination due to immature metabolism and the risk of dose-related adverse effects. The maximum duration of treatment is 10-14 days

Method of Administration

For ocular use only.

4.3. CONTRAINDICATIONS:

- Hypersensitivity to the active substance, chloramphenicol or to any of the excipients listed in section 6.1
- Myelosuppression during previous exposure to chloramphenicol.
- Known personal or family history of blood dyscrasias including aplastic anaemia.

4.4. SPECIAL WARNINGS AND PRECAUTIONS FOR USE;

Chloramphenicol is absorbed systemically from the eye and toxicity has been reported following chronic exposure.

Bone marrow hypoplasia, including aplastic anaemia and death, has been reported following topical use of chloramphenicol. Whilst the hazard is a rare one, it should be borne in mind when assessing the benefits expected from the use of the compound.

Where chloramphenicol eye drops are used on a long-term or intermittent basis, it may be advisable to perform a routine blood profile before therapy and at appropriate intervals thereafter to detect any haemopoietic abnormalities.

In severe infections the topical use of chloramphenicol should be supplemented by appropriate systemic treatment.

Prolonged use of chloramphenicol eye drops should be avoided as it may increase the likelihood of sensitisation and emergence of resistant organisms. If any new infection appears during the treatment, the antibiotic should be discontinued and appropriate measures taken. Chloramphenicol should be reserved for use only in infections for which it is specifically indicated.

Chloramphenicol Eye Drops does not provide adequate coverage against *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* and *Serratia marcescens*.

Do not use for more than 5 days without consulting a doctor.

Medical advice should be sought if there is no improvement in the condition after 2 days or if symptoms worsen at any time.

Patients should be referred to their doctor if any of the following apply:

Disturbed vision

Severe pain within the eye

Photophobia

Eye inflammation associated with a rash on the scalp or face

The eye looks cloudy

The pupil looks unusual

Suspected foreign body in the eye

Patients should also be referred to their doctor if any of the following in his/her medical history apply:

Previous conjunctivitis in the recent past

Glaucoma

Dry eye syndrome

Eye surgery or laser treatment in the last 6 months

Eye injury

Current use of other eye drops or eye ointment

Contact lens use

Soft contact lenses should not be worn during treatment with chloramphenicol eye drops due to absorption of the preservative onto the lens which may cause damage to the lens. It is recommended that all types of contact lenses be avoided during ocular infections.

The packaging will convey the following information:

If symptoms do not improve within 48 hours talk to your doctor

Seek further immediate medical advice at any time if symptoms worsen
Do not use if you are allergic to chloramphenicol or any of the ingredients
Phenylmercuric nitrate is irritating to the skin. Topical application to eyes has been associated with mercurialentis and atypical band keratopathy.

4.5. INTERACTION WITH OTHER MEDICINAL PRODUCTS AND OTHER FORMS OF INTERACTION:

The concomitant administration of Chloramphenicol with other drugs liable to depress bone marrow function should be avoided.

4.6. PREGNANCY AND LACTATION

The safety of topical use of chloramphenicol in pregnancy and lactation has not been established.
Chloramphenicol may be absorbed systemically following the use of eye drops and may cross the placenta and appear in breast milk. Therefore this product is not recommended for use during pregnancy and lactation.

Fertility

No fertility data are available

4.7. EFFECT ON ABILITY TO DRIVE AND USE MACHINES:

Transient blurring of vision may occur immediately after use and driving or using machinery should not occur until the vision is clear.

4.8. UNDESIRABLE EFFECTS:

Eye disorders

Transient irritation, burning, stinging and sensitivity reactions such as itching and dermatitis.

Immune system disorders

Hypersensitivity reactions including angioedema, anaphylaxis, urticaria, fever, vesicular and maculopapular dermatitis.

Blood and lymphatic system disorders

Bone marrow depression and rarely aplastic anaemia has been reported following topical use of chloramphenicol. Whilst the hazard is a rare one, it should be borne in mind when assessing the benefits expected from the use of this compound.

Reporting of suspected adverse reactions

Reporting suspected adverse reactions after authorisation of the medicinal product is important. It allows continued monitoring of the benefit/risk balance of the medicinal product.

4.9. OVERDOSE.

Accidental ingestion of the eye drops is unlikely to cause systemic toxicity due to the low content of the antibiotic in the product. If irritation, pain, swelling, lacrimation or

photophobia occur after undesired eye contact, the exposed eye(s) should be irrigated for at least 15 minutes. If symptoms persist after this, an ophthalmological examination should be considered.

5. PHARMACOLOGICAL PROPERTIES

5.1 Pharmacodynamic properties

Pharmacotherapeutic group: Antibiotics

ATC code: S01AA01

Chloramphenicol is a broad spectrum antibiotic with bacteriostatic activity and is effective against a wide range of gram-negative and gram-positive organisms including *Haemophilus influenzae*, *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, *Staphylococcus aureus*, *Streptococcus viridans*, *Moraxella* species and *Enterobacteriaceae*, the main pathogens responsible for acute bacterial conjunctivitis. Chloramphenicol exerts its antibacterial effect by reversibly binding to bacterial ribosomes thereby inhibiting bacterial protein synthesis.

5.2 Pharmacokinetic properties

Chloramphenicol is an extremely well established antibiotic and the successful use of the eye drops is well documented. Chloramphenicol is found in measurable amounts in the aqueous humour following local application to the eye.

5.3 Preclinical safety data

Nothing of relevance which is not included in other sections of the SPC.

6. PHARMACEUTICAL PARTICULARS

6.1. List of Excipient

Polyethylene Glycol, Boric Acid, Sodium Borate, Thiomersal, Distilled Water

6.2. INCOMPATIBILITIES

Not applicable

6.3. PROPOSED SHELF LIFE

36 months (Unopened)

28 days (Opened)

6.4. SPECIAL PRECAUTIONS FOR STORAGE

Store below 30°C in a cool dry place, do not freeze.

6.5. NATURE AND CONTENT OF CONTAINER:

10ml lupolene bottle

6.6. SPECIAL PRECAUTIONS FOR DISPOSAL AND OTHER HANDLING.

Protect from light. Store in a refrigerator at a temperature between 2° C and 8°C.

Discard remaining contents 28 days after opening.

7. MARKETING AUTHORISATION HOLD

Drugfield Pharmaceutical Limited,
Lynson Chemical Avenue,
Km 38, Lagos-Abeokuta Expressway,
Sango –Otta, Ogun State.