

SUMMARY OF PRODUCT CHARACTERISTICS
(SmPC)

1. NAME OF THE MEDICINAL PRODUCT

Fungusol® Powder

2. QUALITATIVE AND QUANTITATIVE COMPOSITION

Miconazole nitrate 2% w/w

(Each gram of powder contains 20mg of miconazole nitrate)

{For a full list of excipients, see section 6.1}

3. PHARMACEUTICAL FORM

Powder

White free-flowing powder.

4. CLINICAL PARTICULARS

4.1 Therapeutic indications

- ❖ For the treatment of mycolic infections of the skin and nails. These include *Tinea pedis*, (athlete's foot), *Tinea corporis* caused by *Trichophyton rubrum*, *Trichophyton mentagrophytes* and *Epidermophyton floccosum*; *cutaneous candidiasis (moniliasis)* *Tinea versicolor* .
- ❖ Ringworm
- ❖ Onychomycosis
- ❖ Vaginal candidiasis.

4.2 Posology and method of administration

For cutaneous administration.

Apply powder once or twice daily to affected areas until the lesions have completely healed.

4.3 Contraindications

Fungusol® powder is contraindicated in individuals with a known hypersensitivity to miconazole/miconazole nitrate, other imidazole derivatives or to any of the excipients listed in section 6.1.

4.4 Special warnings and precautions for use

Severe hypersensitivity reactions, including anaphylaxis and angioedema, have been reported during treatment with fungusol powder and with other miconazole topical formulations. If a reaction suggesting hypersensitivity or irritation should occur, the treatment should be discontinued. Fungusol powder must not come in contact with the mucosa of the eyes.

4.5 Interaction with other medicinal products and other forms of interaction

Miconazole administered systemically is known to inhibit CYP3A4/2C9. Due to the

limited systemic availability after cutaneous application, clinically relevant interactions are unlikely to occur. However, in patients on oral anticoagulants, such as warfarin, caution should be exercised and anticoagulant effect should be monitored. The effects and side effects of some other drugs (e.g. oral hypoglycaemics and phenytoin), when co-administered with miconazole, can be increased and caution should be exercised.

4.6 Pregnancy and Lactation

Pregnancy

In animals miconazole nitrate has shown no teratogenic effects but is foetotoxic at high oral doses. Only small amounts of miconazole nitrate are absorbed following topical administration. However, as with other imidazole, miconazole nitrate should be used with caution during pregnancy.

Lactation

Topically applied miconazole is minimally absorbed into the systemic circulation, and it is not known whether miconazole is excreted in human breast milk. Caution should be exercised when using topically applied miconazole products during lactation

4.7 Effects on ability to drive and use machines

Not applicable

4.8 Undesirable effects

Local sensitivity reactions, skin burning sensation and itching.

4.9 Overdose

Symptoms

Cutaneous use: Excessive use can result in skin irritation, which usually disappears after discontinuation of the therapy.

Accidental ingestion: Stomach irritation may occur

Treatment

If accidental ingestion of fungusol lotion, the stomach should be emptied by gastric lavage.

5. PHARMACOLOGICAL PROPERTIES

5.1 Pharmacodynamics properties

Mechanism of action: Miconazole Nitrate is an imidazole antifungal agent and may act by interfering with the permeability of the fungal cell membrane. It has a wide

antifungal spectrum and possesses some antibacterial activity.

5.2 Pharmacokinetic properties

Absorption: There is little absorption through skin or mucous membranes when miconazole nitrate is applied topically.

Distribution: Absorbed miconazole is bound to plasma protein (08.2%) and red blood cells (10.6%)

Metabolism and Excretion: The small amount of miconazole that is absorbed is eliminated predominantly in feces as both unchanged drug and metabolites.

5.3 Preclinical safety data

None stated

6. PHARMACEUTICAL PARTICULARS

6.1 List of excipients

Zinc oxide
Parachlorometacresol
Talcum powder
Alcohol (96%)
Aerosil 200
Lavender oil
Corn starch

6.2 Incompatibilities

None known

6.3 Shelf life

3 years

6.4 Special precautions for storage

Store below 30°C

6.5 Nature and contents of container

White polyethylene bottle containing 20 g of powder with white polypropylene dredging applicator and cap.

6.6 Special precautions for disposal

No special requirements

7. APPLICANT/MANUFACTURER

Afrab Chem Limited

22 Abimbola Street, Isolo Industrial Estate, Isolo-Lagos, Nigeria

Tel: 234-1-2700057

Fax: 234-1-2700058

Email: info@afrahchem.com